

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately eight horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dark and appears to be a traditional form of the Tamil script. The leaf itself is brown and shows signs of age and wear, with some irregular edges and a small notch at the bottom center.



Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely from a manuscript or document. The text is written on aged paper and includes various words and phrases, some of which are partially obscured by the binding or other markings.



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, inscribed on a fragment of parchment. The text is arranged in approximately eight horizontal lines. The script is dark and appears to be a cursive or semi-cursive form. The parchment is aged, showing a brownish-tan color with some darker staining and irregular edges. A small, light-colored rectangular mark is visible near the top center of the fragment. The text is partially obscured by the torn edges of the parchment.